

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 1,947,100
Percent Female 51.5

Population per square mile 612
Rank in state .
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	214,030	224,800	438,830
15-19	66,630	69,670	136,315
20-24	61,750	60,750	122,500
25-29	69,270	65,960	135,230
30-34	83,210	79,810	163,020
35-39	85,770	84,940	170,710
40-44	77,770	75,810	153,580
45-54	117,400	111,180	228,580
55-64	80,860	74,750	155,610
65-74	73,270	58,710	131,980
75-84	51,490	30,710	82,200
85+	21,170	7,390	28,560
Total	1,002,620	944,480	1,947,100

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	255,310	267,800	523,110
18-44	403,120	393,940	797,060
45-64	198,260	185,930	384,190
65+	145,930	96,810	242,740
Total	1,002,620	944,480	1,947,100

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$27,264

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	1,046,284
Number employed	1,009,572
Number unemployed	36,712
Unemployment rate	3.5%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	21	35	38	140,817
5-17	17	30	32	346,600
18-44	11	21	23	781,922
45-64	5	12	14	344,544
65+	7	28	32	219,325

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	858
Lung	1,202
Breast	1,550
Prostate	1,278
All others	4,362
Total	9,250

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	52
Patients	29,214
Patients per 10,000 pop	150

Nursing Homes	125
Licensed beds	17,266
Occupancy rate (percent)	91.1%
Residents on 12/31/95	15,583
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	56

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	49,747	.
Total visits	88,168	.
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	10,428	.
Infant/child hlth	20,789	.
Infectious & parasitic	12,408	.
Circulatory	3,621	.
Prenatal	8,295	.
Postpartum	10,962	.

WIC Participants 85,045 437

Clinic Visits	209,205	.
Immunization	114,691	.
Blood pressure	33,521	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	16,200	.
Public health nuisance	68,298	.

School Health		
Vision screenings	83,284	.
Hearing screenings	47,589	.

Health Education		
Community sessions	1,287	.
Community attendance	30,864	.
School sessions	1,551	.
School attendance	44,965	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	733	3.8
Administrators	53	.
Public health nurses	218	.
Public health aides	69	.
Environmental specialists	79	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$35,588,134	.
Local taxes	\$22,949,844	.

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			27, 917	Birth Order		Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother			Births	Percent		
Crude Live Birth Rate			14. 3	First		10, 948	39	Married			17, 977	64		
General Fertility Rate			62. 8	Second		8, 862	32	Not married			9, 940	36		
				Third		4, 632	17	Unknown			0	.		
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			276	1.0%	Fourth or higher		3, 471	12						
					Unknown		4	.						
					First Prenatal Visit		Births	Percent	Education of Mother			Births	Percent	
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	1st trimester		23, 045	83	Elementary or less			932	3	
Vaginal after previous cesarean			819	3	2nd trimester		3, 759	13	Some high school			4, 911	18	
Forceps			1, 038	4	3rd trimester		757	3	High school			8, 774	31	
Other vaginal			22, 026	79	No visits		332	1	Some college			6, 287	23	
Primary cesarean			2, 573	9	Unknown		24	<1	College graduate			6, 999	25	
Repeat cesarean			1, 458	5					Unknown			14	.	
Other or unknown			3	.					Smoking Status of Mother			Births	Percent	
					Number of Prenatal Care visits			Births	Percent	Smoker			5, 162	18
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	No visits			333	1	Nonsmoker			22, 745	81
<1, 500 gm			417	1. 5	1-4 visits			1, 004	4	Unknown			10	.
1, 500-2, 499 gm			1, 571	5. 6	5-9 visits			4, 321	15					
2, 500+ gm			25, 926	92. 9	10-12 visits			12, 957	46					
Unknown			3	.	13+ visits			9, 247	33					
					Unknown			55	<1					
					Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
					Births Percent			1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown		
Race of Mother			Total Births	Percent	1, 101 5. 2			18, 601 88		2, 018 10		504 2		
White			21, 123	76	826 13. 9			3, 884 65		1, 509 25		554 9		
Black			5, 947	21	61 7. 2			560 66		231 27		54 6		
Other			845	3	.			.		1		1		
Unknown			2		
					Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
					Births Percent			1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown		
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	20 15. 5			55 43		53 41		21 16		
<15			129	--	174 11. 9			905 62		436 30		121 8		
15-17			1, 462	35	182 8. 8			1, 416 69		514 25		136 7		
18-19			2, 066	81	478 7. 9			4, 584 75		1, 135 19		364 6		
20-24			6, 083	98	453 5. 9			6, 672 87		760 10		228 3		
25-29			7, 660	111	427 5. 9			6, 500 90		541 8		151 2		
30-34			7, 192	86	221 7. 6			2, 548 88		267 9		75 3		
35-39			2, 890	34	32 7. 4			364 84		51 12		16 .		
40+			431	6	1 .			1 .		2 .		1 .		
Unknown			4	--										
Teenage Births			3, 657	55										

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	363
Giardiasis	299
Hepatitis Type A	106
Hepatitis Type B*	308
Hepatitis NANB/C**	22
Legionnaire's	30
Lyme	15
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	54
Meningitis, Bacterial	31
Mumps	<5
Pertussis	68
Salmonellosis	289
Shigellosis	123
Tuberculosis	64

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	7,320
Genital Herpes	882
Gonorrhea	5,603
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	56
Nongonococcal Urethritis	646
Syphilis	546

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	356,658
Non-compliant	13,823
Percent Compliant	96.3

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 16,796
Crude Death Rate 863

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	44	31
5-14	53	18
15-19	81	59
20-34	436	104
35-54	1,462	264
55-64	1,519	976
65-74	3,348	2,537
75-84	4,932	6,001
85+	4,694	16,436

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	227	8.1
Neonatal	136	4.9
Post-neonatal	91	3.3
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	100	4.7
Black	101	17.0
Other	26	30.8
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	112	268.6
1,500-2,499 gm	26	16.5
2,500+ gm	88	3.4
Unknown	1	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	314	11.2
Neonatal	136	4.9
Fetal	178	6.3

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	5,410	278
Coronary heart disease	3,991	205
Cancer (total)	3,985	205
Lung	973	50
Colorectal	414	21
Female breast	347	35*
Cerebrovascular Disease	1,325	68
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	663	34
Pneumonia & Influenza	620	32
Injuries	616	32
Motor vehicle	225	12
Diabetes	426	22
Infectious & Parasitic	384	20
Suicide	203	10

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	294	15
Other Drugs	223	11
Both Mentioned	27	1

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	27,572	175
Alcohol-Related	2,638	73
With Citation:		
For OWI	1,618	5
For Speeding	1,998	2
Motorcyclist	659	11
Bicyclist	689	3
Pedestrian	1,141	35

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	19,289	9.9	5.5	\$11,713	\$116
<18	2,270	4.3	3.9	\$8,428	\$37
18-44	6,299	7.9	4.4	\$11,063	\$87
45-64	3,583	9.3	5.7	\$12,713	\$119
65+	7,137	29.4	6.9	\$12,831	\$377
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	2,166	1.1	7.8	\$14,791	\$16
65+	1,958	8.1	7.8	\$14,703	\$119
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	2,057	1.1	2.4	\$4,478	\$5
18-44	1,190	1.5	2.1	\$4,414	\$7
Psychiatric					
Total	16,110	8.3	11.4	\$7,646	\$63
<18	3,027	5.8	13.5	\$9,151	\$53
18-44	8,143	10.2	9.8	\$6,181	\$63
45-64	2,346	6.1	12.7	\$8,160	\$50
65+	2,594	10.7	13.0	\$10,022	\$107
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	13,577	7.0	5.1	\$19,031	\$133
45-64	5,095	13.3	4.5	\$19,181	\$254
65+	7,766	32.0	5.6	\$19,257	\$616
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	8,922	4.6	7.8	\$16,167	\$74
18-44	825	1.0	6.6	\$17,378	\$18
45-64	2,948	7.7	7.1	\$15,585	\$120
65+	5,033	20.7	8.4	\$15,794	\$327
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	1,063	1.1	2.8	\$7,508	\$8
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	1,053	0.5	11.0	\$21,128	\$11
65+	758	3.1	11.7	\$22,211	\$69
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	965	0.5	8.2	\$16,952	\$8
Diabetes					
Total	2,842	1.5	5.9	\$9,074	\$13
65+	891	3.7	7.5	\$10,948	\$40

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	6,645	3.4	5.1	\$4,347	\$15
18-44	4,401	5.5	4.7	\$3,704	\$20
45-64	1,708	4.4	5.6	\$5,166	\$23
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	6,046	3.1	6.2	\$9,256	\$29
<18	1,050	2.0	3.4	\$4,671	\$9
45-64	948	2.5	6.2	\$10,457	\$26
65+	3,265	13.5	7.4	\$10,589	\$142
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	6,044	3.1	6.8	\$11,508	\$36
45-64	1,254	3.3	7.0	\$13,717	\$45
65+	4,530	18.7	6.7	\$10,463	\$195
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	5,928	3.0	4.3	\$6,050	\$18
<18	1,519	2.9	2.3	\$2,869	\$8
18-44	1,264	1.6	3.2	\$4,808	\$8
45-64	1,086	2.8	4.9	\$7,364	\$21
65+	2,059	8.5	6.1	\$8,467	\$72
Drug-Related					
Total	3,792	1.9	7.1	\$4,556	\$9
18-44	3,299	4.1	7.1	\$4,417	\$18
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	251,383	129.1	5.0	\$8,580	\$1,108
<18	48,742	93.2	3.4	\$4,305	\$401
18-44	79,712	100.0	3.9	\$6,276	\$628
45-64	44,378	115.5	5.5	\$11,219	\$1,296
65+	78,551	323.6	7.0	\$12,080	\$3,909

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *

Total	34,422	17.7	5.7	\$8,575	\$152
<18	5,448	10.4	2.9	\$4,134	\$43
18-44	5,854	7.3	4.2	\$6,949	\$51
45-64	5,853	15.2	5.8	\$9,867	\$150
65+	17,267	71.1	7.0	\$10,090	\$718

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.